

Creating Nano Technologies

旭鼎奈米科技股份有限公司



旭鼎奈米科技股份有限公司

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URL: www.creating-nanotech.com

Creating Plasma
Technologies for You



Overview

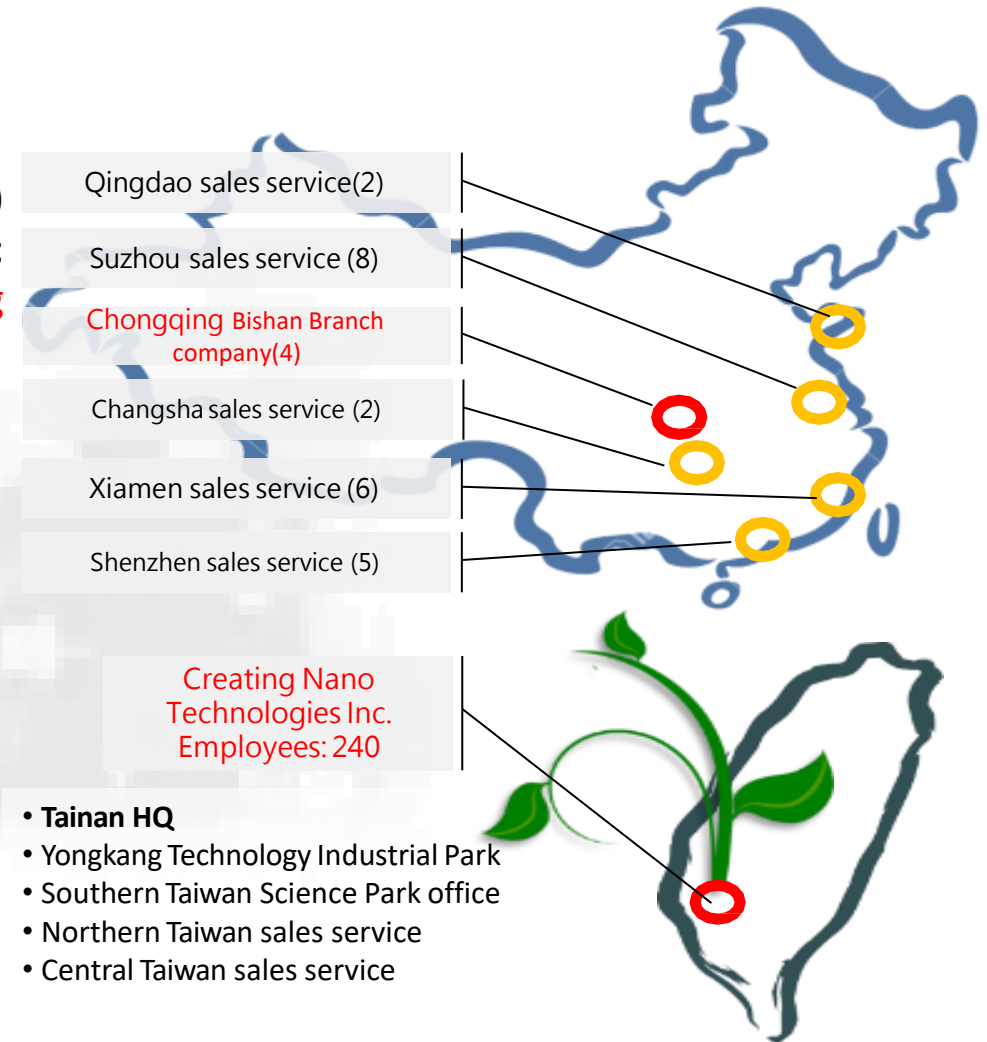
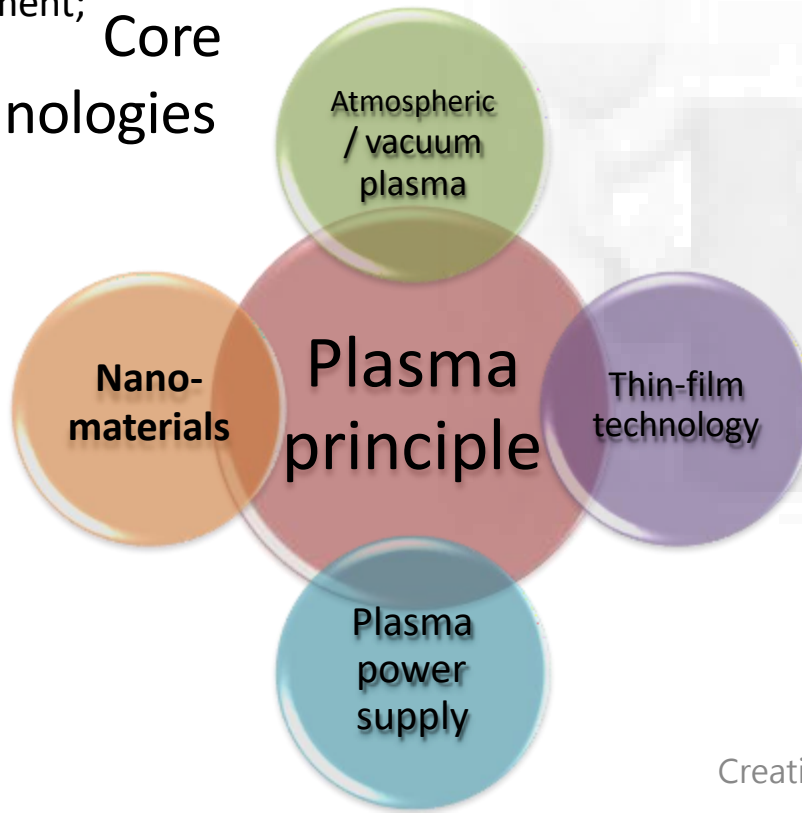


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■ Creating Nano Technologies Inc.

1. Established on November 2001.
2. Main business : (1) **atmospheric plasma** equipment; (2) **atmospheric coating** equipment; (3) **vacuum plasma** equipment; (4) **vacuum coating** system; (5) **plasma power supply**; (6) **spraying** equipment;

Core Technologies



Overview



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■ Office



Yongkang Asia Pacific Industrial Zone
**Headquarters/
Factory and assembly center**



Southern Taiwan Science Park office
**Branch office/
R&D Center**

Overview



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■ Office & factory



Chongqing Bishan High-tech Industrial Park

Branch company (2019)

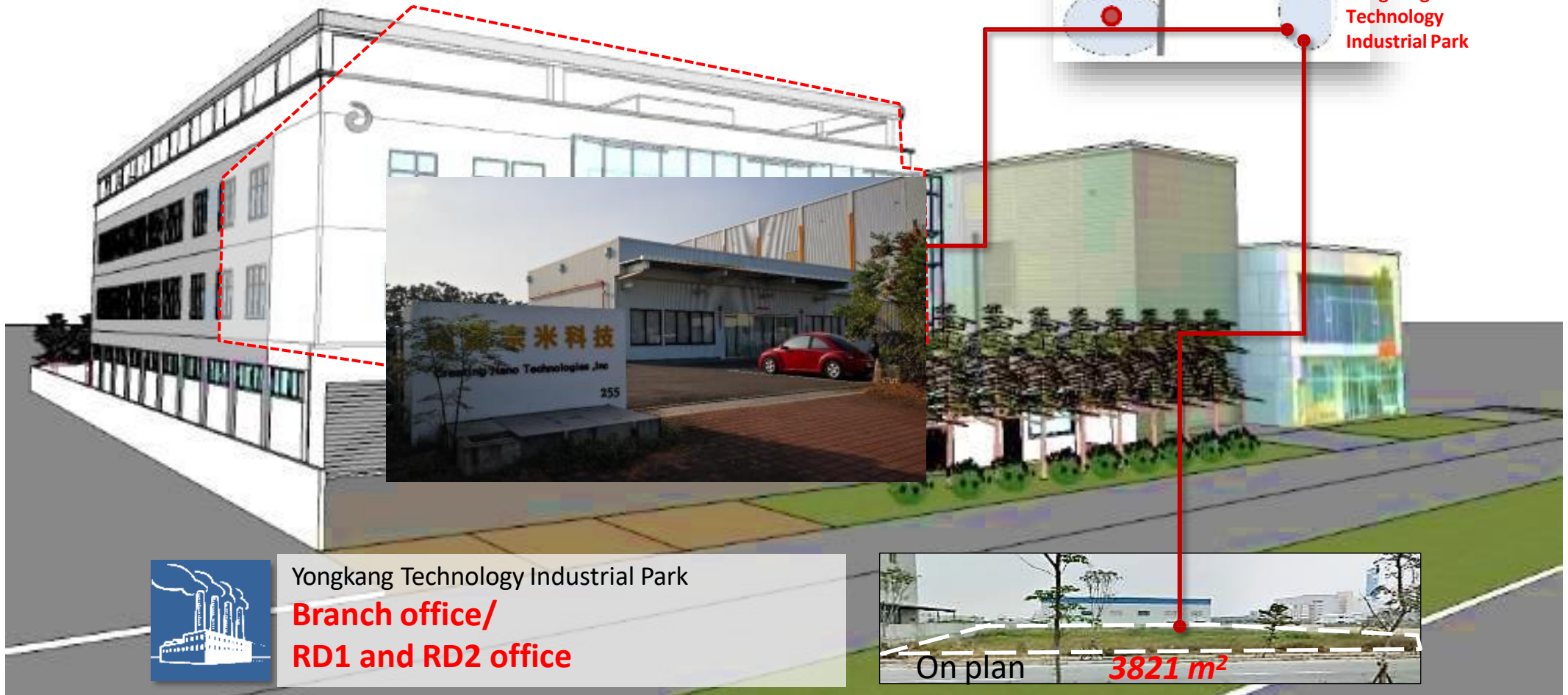
Chongqing Creating Innovative Technologies., Inc.

Overview



■ Office

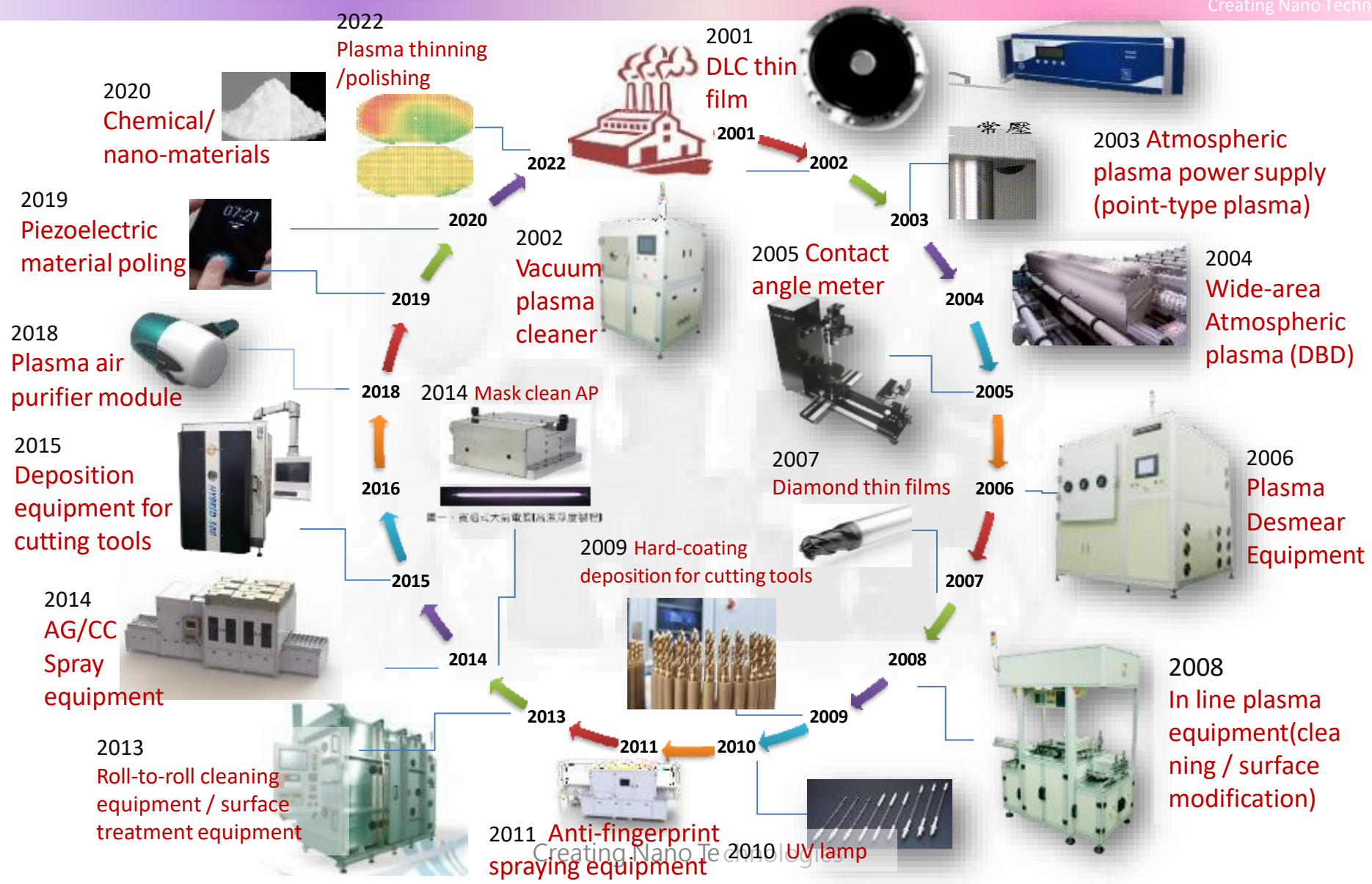
First stage completed on 2017



History of CNT



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Research and Development Team



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Chairman & Chief Technology Officer

Retired Prof. Franklin Chau-Nan Hong ,
National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan
Expertise: Plasma Principle, Thin Film Engineering, Nano Materials



Dr. Chun-Chin, Chen
Sales & R&D 7 menager



Dr. Yu-Ming Hsu
General Manager and R&D 1 manager



Ji-yung Lee
Power Supply (R&D 2 manager)



Yong-hao Chen
DBD plasma (R&D 3 manager)



Yan Zheng Chen
Automation (R&D 4 manager)



Dr. Leo Wang
Vacuum plasma (R&D 5 manager)



Dr. Shih-ming Huang
Thin-film deposition (R&D 6 manager)

Plasma Scrubber Products



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Scrubber為使熱電漿分解含氟溫室氣體之設備，可與各種製程機台搭配，有效的破壞與分解產線所排出的廢氣，使其變成污染度較低的二氧化碳、二氧化氮等，以便於直接排放或後續處理。

特點

- 使用高溫電漿分解，可分解一般較難處理的全氟碳化合物等氣體。
- 使用價格低廉的 N_2 作為工作氣體
- 合理的耗材費用
- 能快速的啟動且僅需極短的熱機時間即可開始處理廢氣 應用範圍

- 觸控面板空氣污染物的分解
- LCD面板空氣污染物的分解
- 軟性電路板空氣污染物的分解
- PCB 電路空氣污染物的分解
- 半導體產業空氣污染物的分解
- 紡織產業空氣污染物的分解
- 石化產業空氣污染物的分解
- 傳統化工產業空氣污染物的分解

Why Select Plasma scrubber

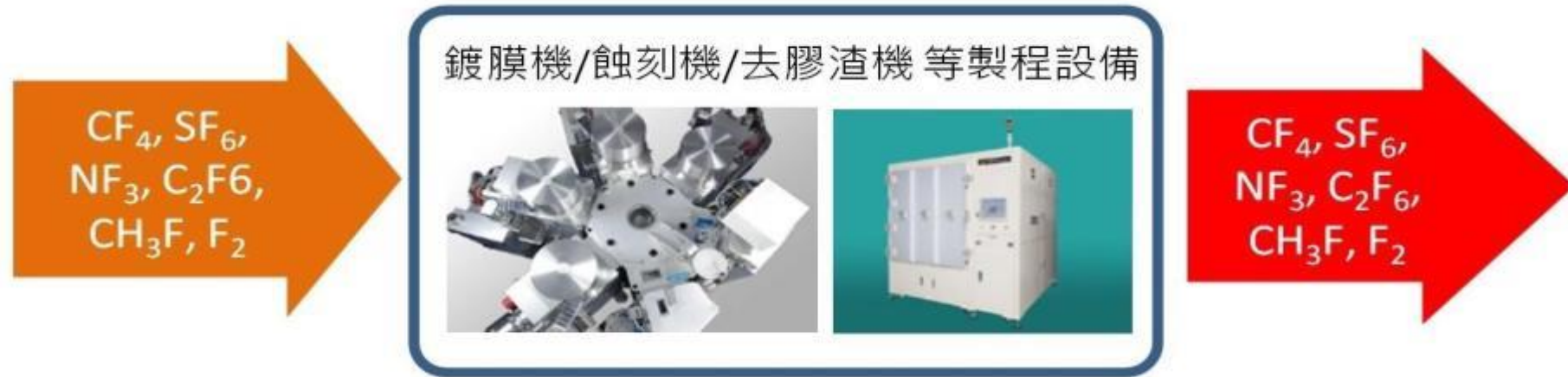


Table 1. Global warming potential and lifetime of greenhouse gases (AR6) [19].

Greenhouse Gases	Lifetime (Year)	GWP ₁₀₀
CO ₂	50–200	1
CH ₄	12	27
CF ₄	50,000	7380
SF ₆	3200	24,300
C ₂ F ₆	10,000	12,400
CHF ₃	222	14,600
C ₃ F ₈	2600	9290
C ₄ F ₈	3200	10,200
NF ₃	500	17,400

溫室氣體的使用與排放量



表一溫室氣體及其在空氣中的濃度

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全球變溫潛值
在大氣中的壽命
工業化前的濃度
目前的濃度(C)
濃度變化率(R)

Table 1. Greenhouse gases and their atmospheric concentrations.

	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O	SF ₆	CF ₄	Ref.
GWP ₁₀₀ [*]	1	25.0	298	23,500	6,630	[1]
Atmospheric lifetime, yr	30-95	12.4	121	3,200	50,000	[2]
Pre-industrial atmospheric concentration	280 ppm	0.700 ppm	0.270 ppm	0 ppt	40 ppt	[2]
Atmospheric concentration (C)	402 ppm	1.823 ppm	0.327 ppm	8.3 ppt	79 ppt	[2]
Rate of concentration change (R)	2.3 ppm/yr	5 ppb/yr	0.8 ppb/yr	0.27 ppt/yr	0.7 ppt/yr	[2]
年增率(=R/C)	0.57%/yr	0.27%/yr	0.24%/yr	3.25%/yr	0.89%/yr	[this study]

2014年 全氟化物消耗量=11.7Gg

2014年 全氟化物排放量=3.375百萬公噸碳當量

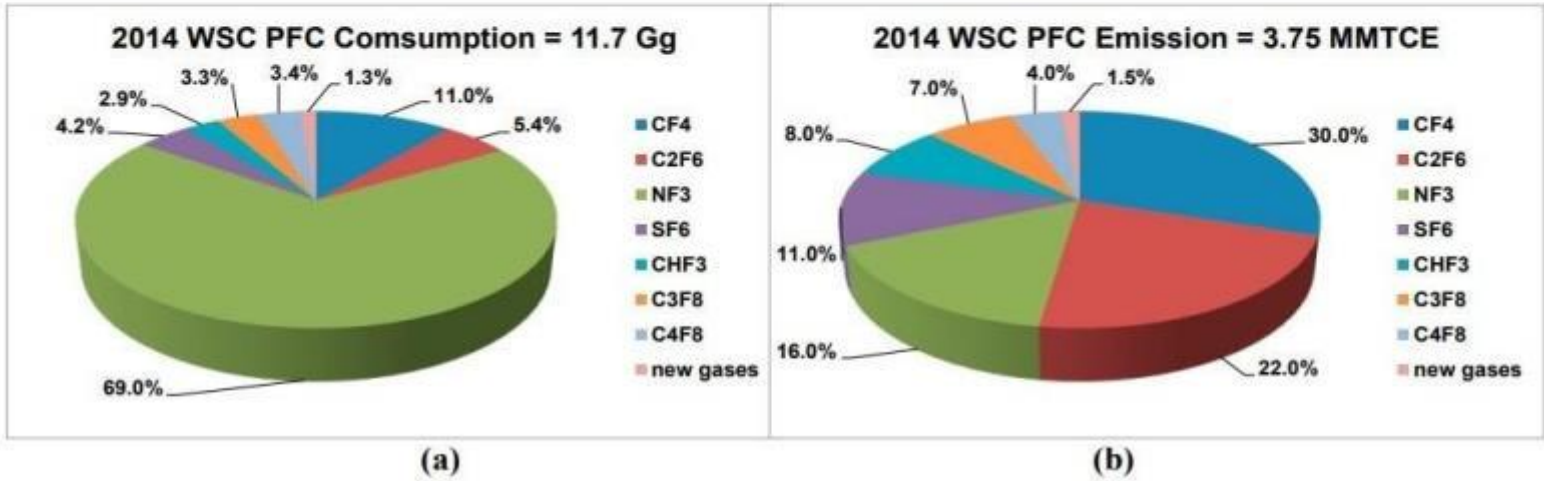


圖1.全氟化物消耗量及排放量

全氟化物的分解效率

鍵能:

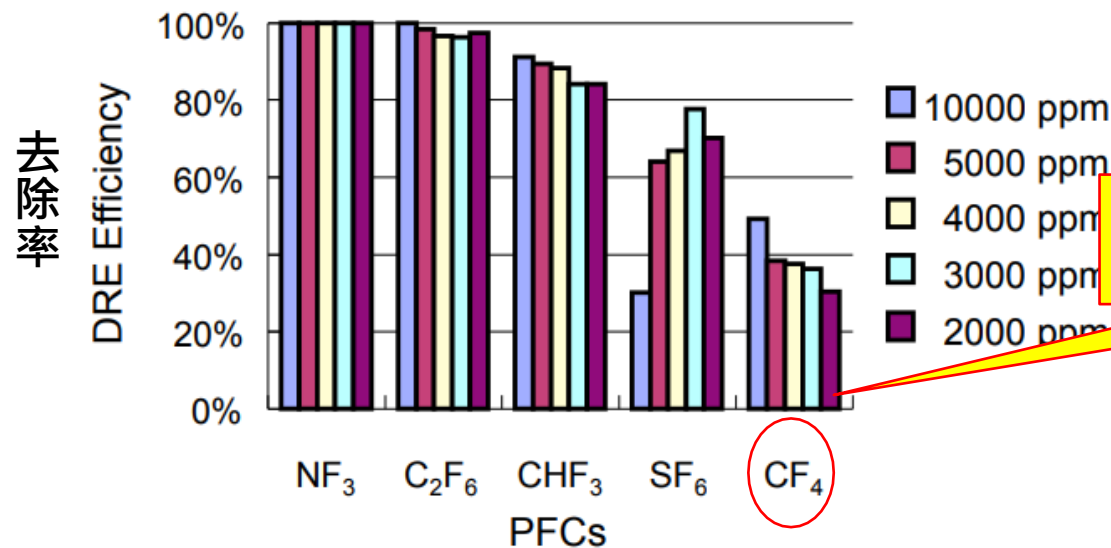
$N-F (272) < S-F(327) < C-F(485)$

去除率:

$NF_3 > SF_6 > CF_4$

TABLE 8.6 Average Bond Dissociation Energies and Bond Lengths for Some Common Covalent Bonds

Bond	Energy (kJ/mol)	Length (pm)	Bond	Energy (kJ/mol)	Length (pm)	Bond	Energy (kJ/mol)	Length (pm)
H—H	432	75	N—H	391	101	F—F	154	142
H—F	565	92	N—F	272	136	F—Cl	253	165
H—Cl	427	127	N—Cl	200	175	F—Br	237	176
H—Br	363	141	N—Br	243	189	F—I	273	191
H—I	295	161	N—N	160	145	Cl—Cl	239	199
C—H	413	109	N=N	418	125	Cl—Br	218	214
C—F	485	135	N≡N	941	110	Cl—I	208	232
C—Cl	339	177	O—H	467	96	Br—Br	193	228
C—Br	276	194	O—F	190	142	Br—I	175	247
C—I	240	214	O—Cl	203	172	I—I	149	267
C—C	347	154	O—I	234	206	S—H	363	134
						S—F	327	156
						S—Cl	253	207
						S—Br	218	216
						S—S	226	205



CF₄ 是最難被分解去除的

Fig. 5. Destruction and removal efficiencies (DRE) of five kinds of PFCs with thermal plasma torch.

1. <https://www.chegg.com/homework-help/questions-and-answers/use-following-bond-energy-data-calculate-hrxn-combustion-ethanol-ch3ch2oh-3o2-2co2-3h2o-mu-q32702937>

2. How Ming Lee*, Shiaw-Huei Chen, Thermal Abatement of Perfluorocompounds with plasma torches, Energy Procedia 142 (2017) 3637–3643

電熱、燃燒式與電漿式比較



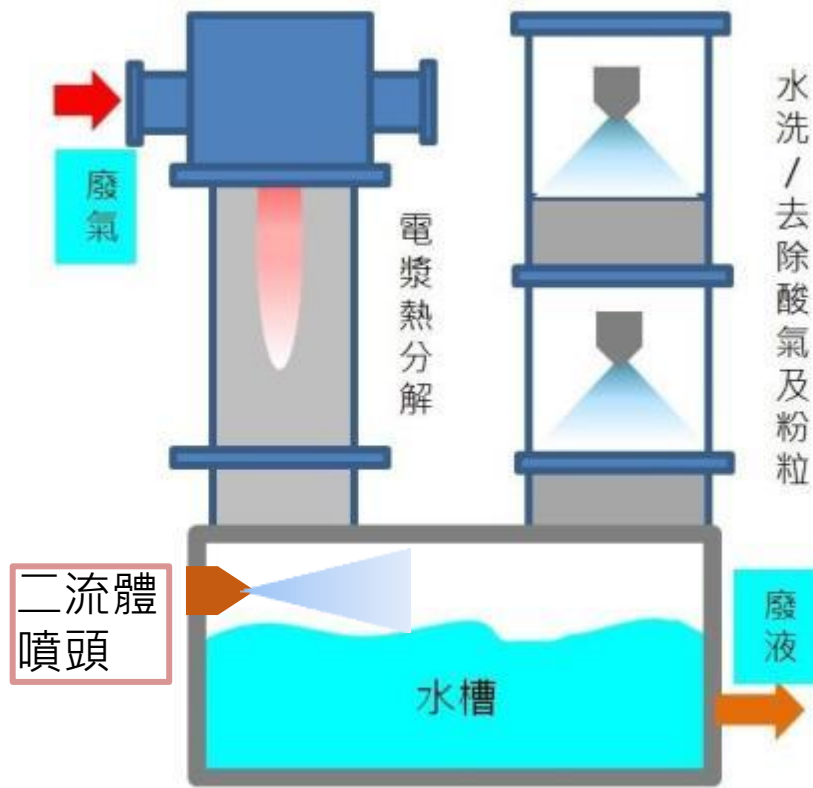
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洗滌方式		優點	缺點
電漿濕式 (電漿火炬)	DC電漿火炬 (低電壓高電流) * (其他廠商)	- PFC 的高去除率 / 高處理能力 - 可以使用現有的公用設施管線 - 需有啟動輔助	電極壽命的限制 ^{註1}
	AC電漿火炬 ^{註1} (高電壓低電流) (立達)	- PFC 的高去除率 / 高處理能力 - 可以使用現有的公用設施管線 - 易於啟動和關閉 - 電極壽命較長	註1: 採用管式電極, 配合AC高電壓電源, 相較於DC電源, 能有效減慢電極因高電流高溫造成腐蝕而提高電極壽命。
熱濕型 (電熱)		- 安裝成本低 - 低能耗 - 最普遍 - 簡單流程 - 可以使用現有的公用設施線路	- 電加熱器壽命的限制 - 處理能力低 - CF₄ 和 SF₆ 的去除率不足 900°C以上電加熱器快速腐蝕 - 無法處理N₂O
濕燒型 (液化天然氣燃燒器)		- 技術成熟 - PFC 的高去除率 - 高處理能力	- 需要額外的燃燒氣且增加CO₂排放 - 積粉, 爆炸和火災的隱患 - 需要額外的燃油管路, 公用事業線路投資高, 且增加公安疑慮。 - CF₄ 的去除率不足 - 無法處理N₂O

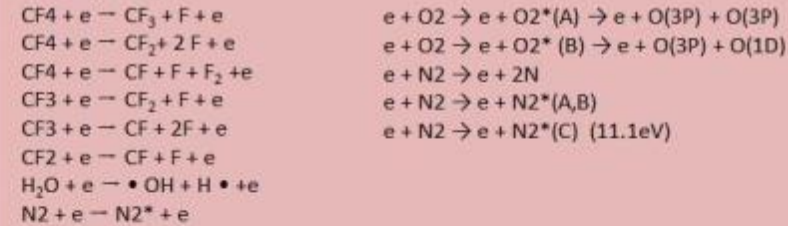
Plasma Scrubber 電漿洗滌反應器

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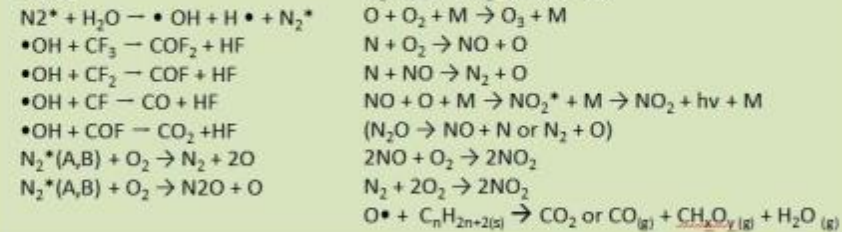
■ 二流體噴頭能高效率溶解HF並降低PM2.5



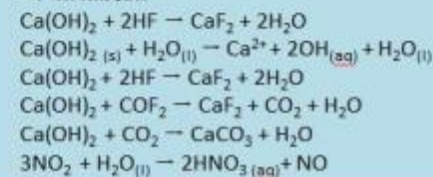
-電離 (活化)



-反應



-中和和沉澱



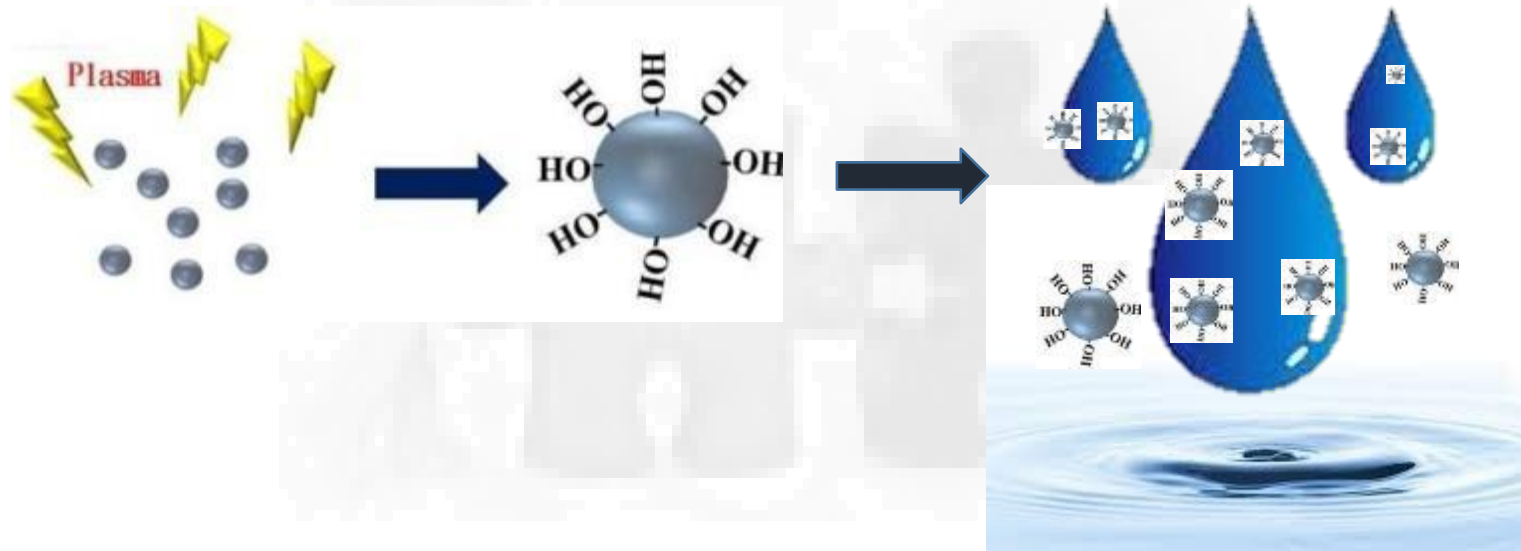
Highly Efficient Thermal Plasma Scrubber Technology for the Treatment of Perfluorocompounds (PFCs) Hyun-Woo Park, Woo Byoung Cha*, and Sunghyun Uhm**,†
Development of a Combined Waterjet Plasma Scrubber for Tetrafluoromethane and By-Product Removal Young Nam Chun and Chae Hong Lee

Plasma Scrubber 電漿洗滌反應器



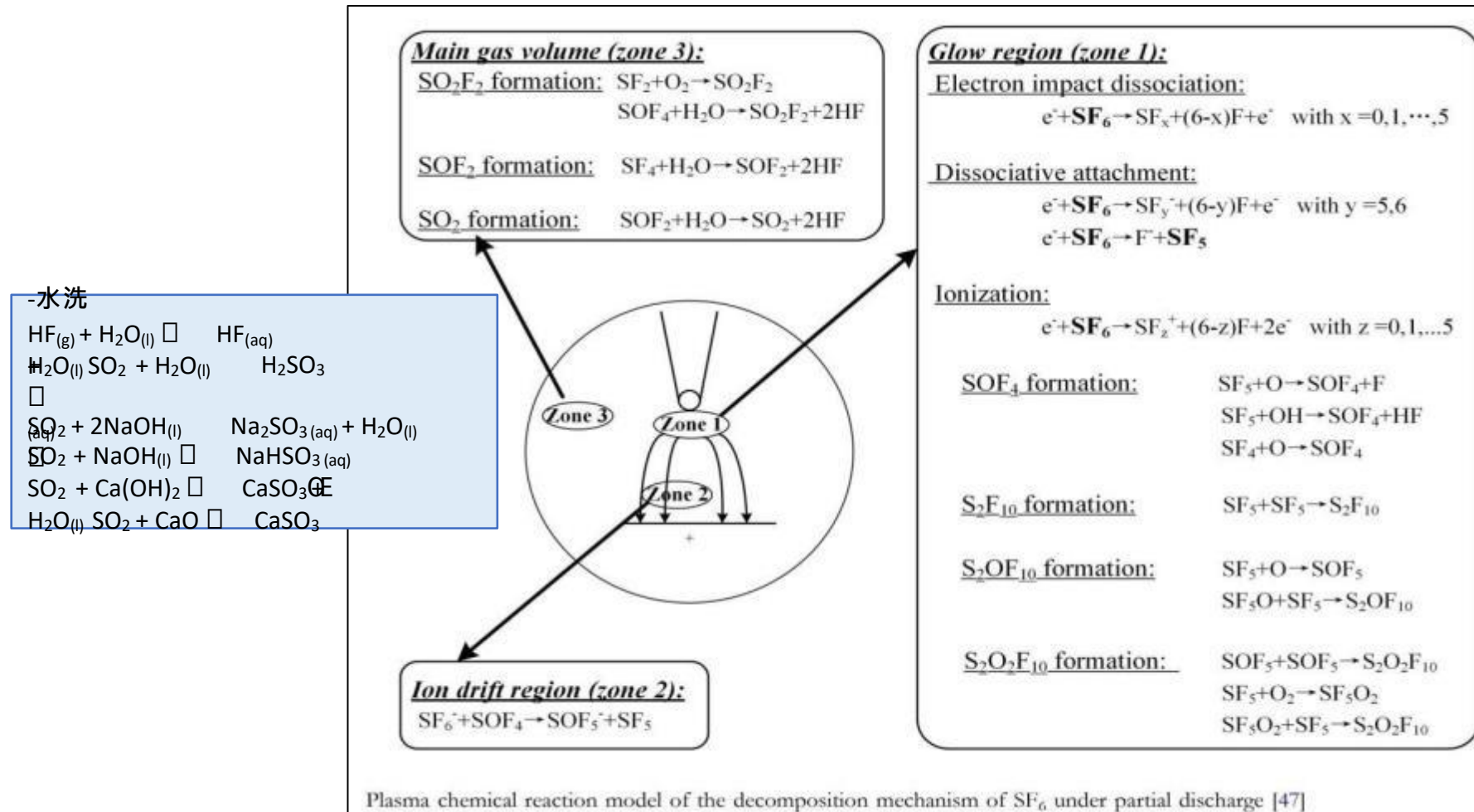
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- PM2.3等顆粒, 經過電漿後表面接上OH官能基, 這些改質過的微粒能夠輕易的溶到水裡。
- 二流體噴頭能產生更小粒徑的水滴, 增加了氣氮與液體的表面積, 進一步增加了微粒及HF溶在水滴中的溶解率



Highly Efficient Thermal Plasma Scrubber Technology for the Treatment of Perfluorocompounds (PFCs) Hyun-Woo Park, Woo Byoung Cha*, and Sunghyun Uhm**,†
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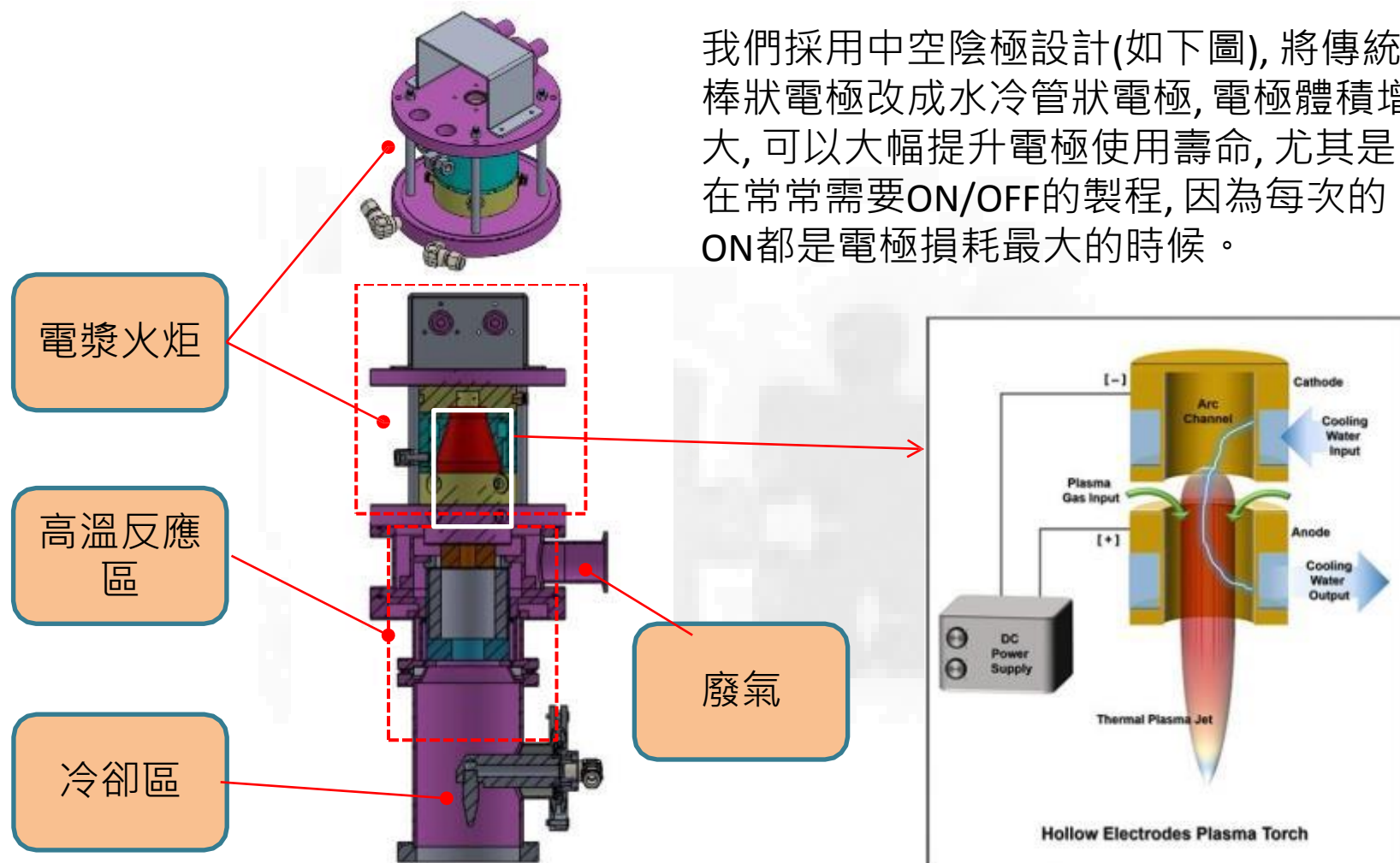
Plasma Scrubber電漿分解機制



設備內部功能說明



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設備內部功能說明

- 使用中空電極電漿火炬，具有較長的電極使用壽命以及較高的熱效率等優勢。

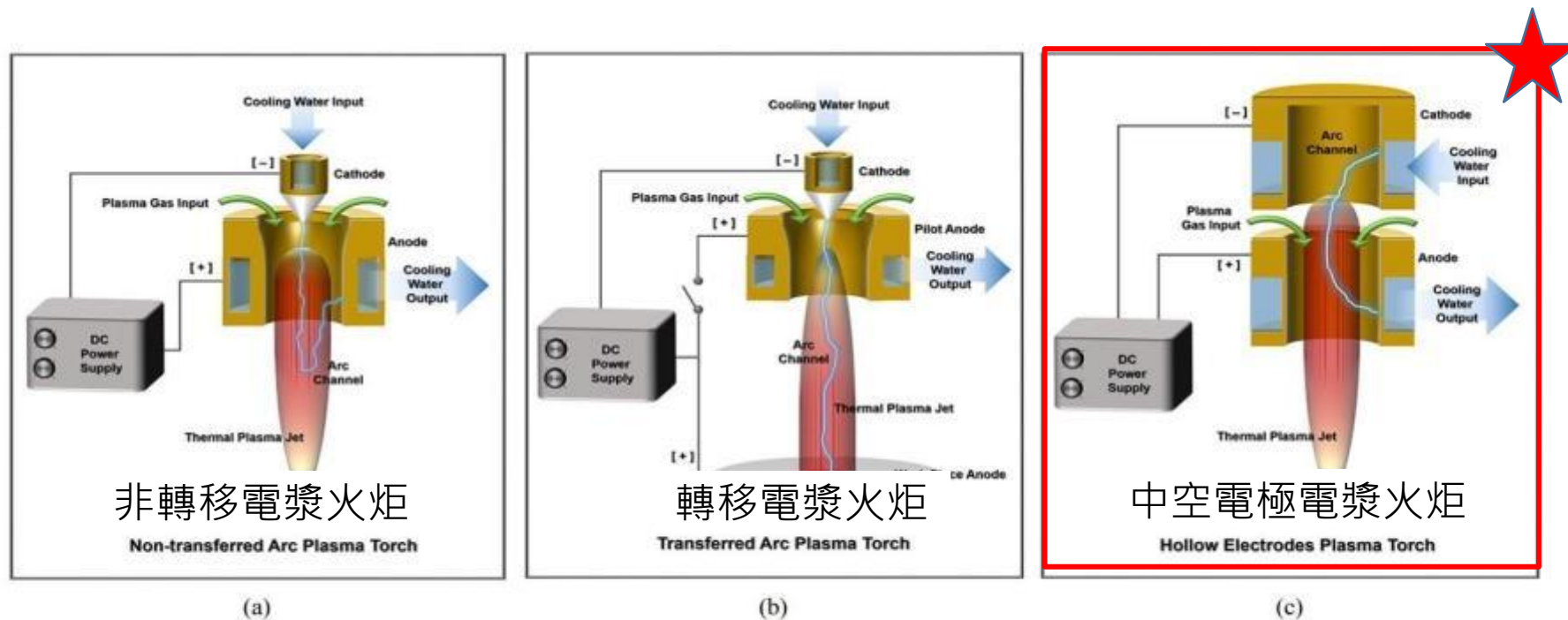


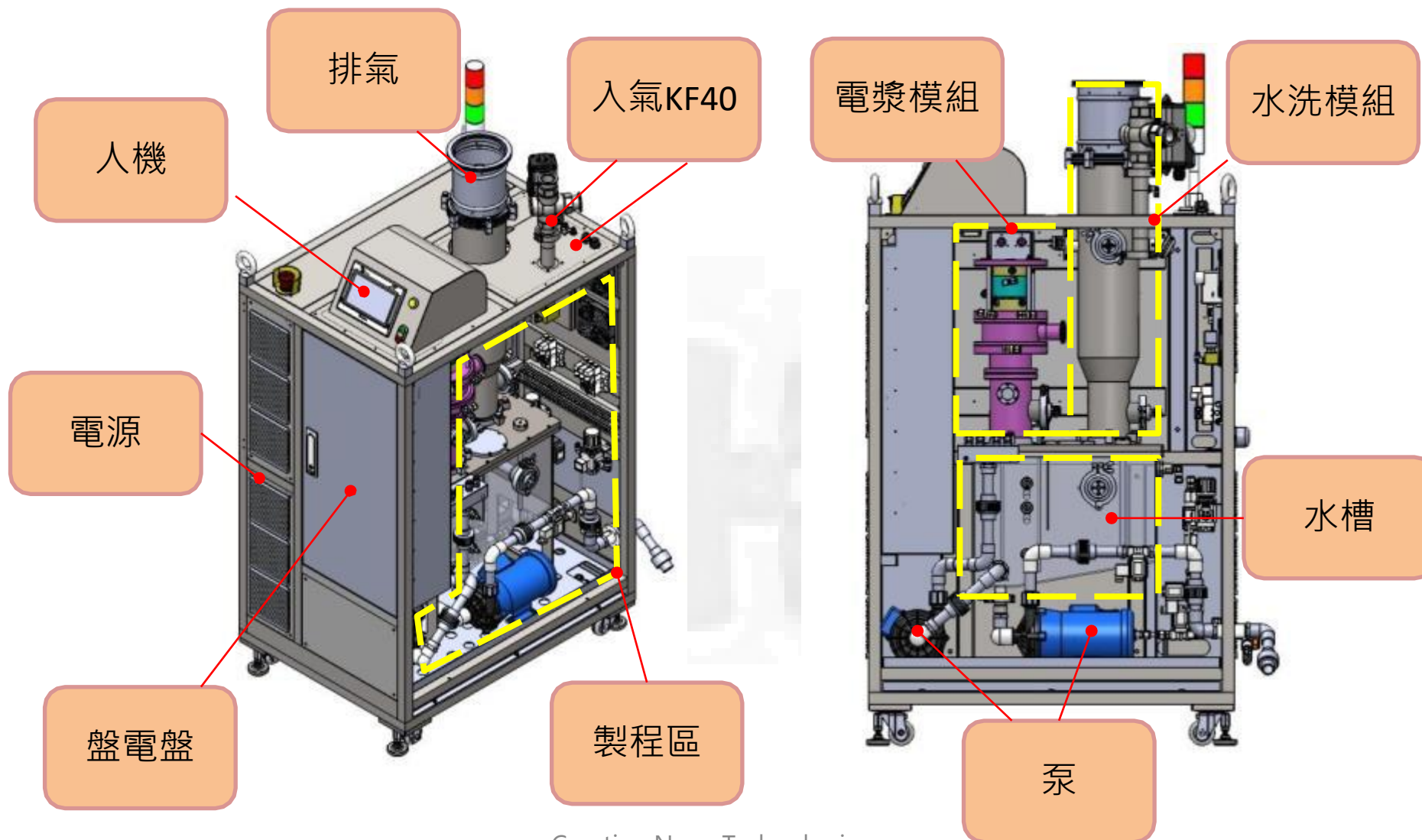
Figure 2. Schematic diagram of the plasma torch geometry: (a) non-transferred plasma torch, (b) transferred plasma torch, and (c) hollow electrodes plasma torch.

Highly Efficient Thermal Plasma Scrubber Technology for the Treatment of Perfluorocompounds (PFCs) Hyun-Woo Park, Woo Byoung Cha*, and Sunghyun Uhm**,†

設備內部功能說明



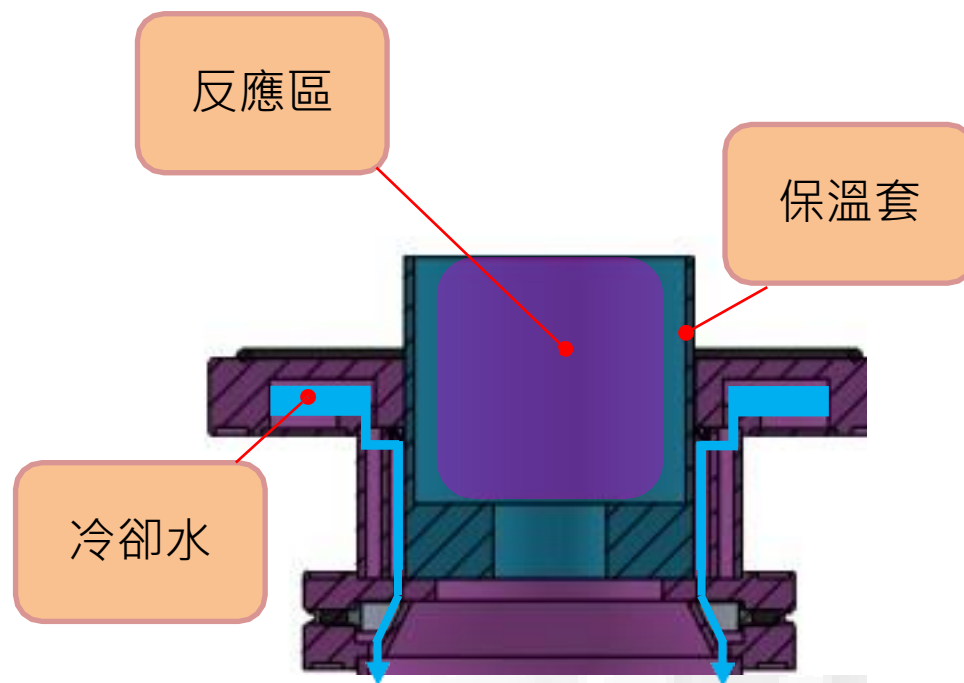
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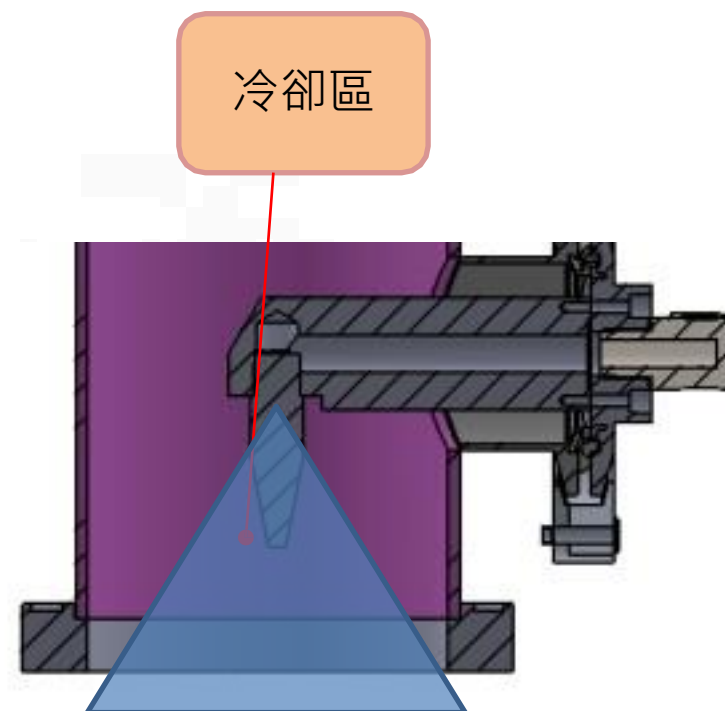
電漿火炬反應區



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為了確保有很高的效率, 在反應區外設有保溫套, 且冷卻水不會與電漿接觸
冷卻水會在保溫套的背後下方進入, 以保護金屬反應腔室

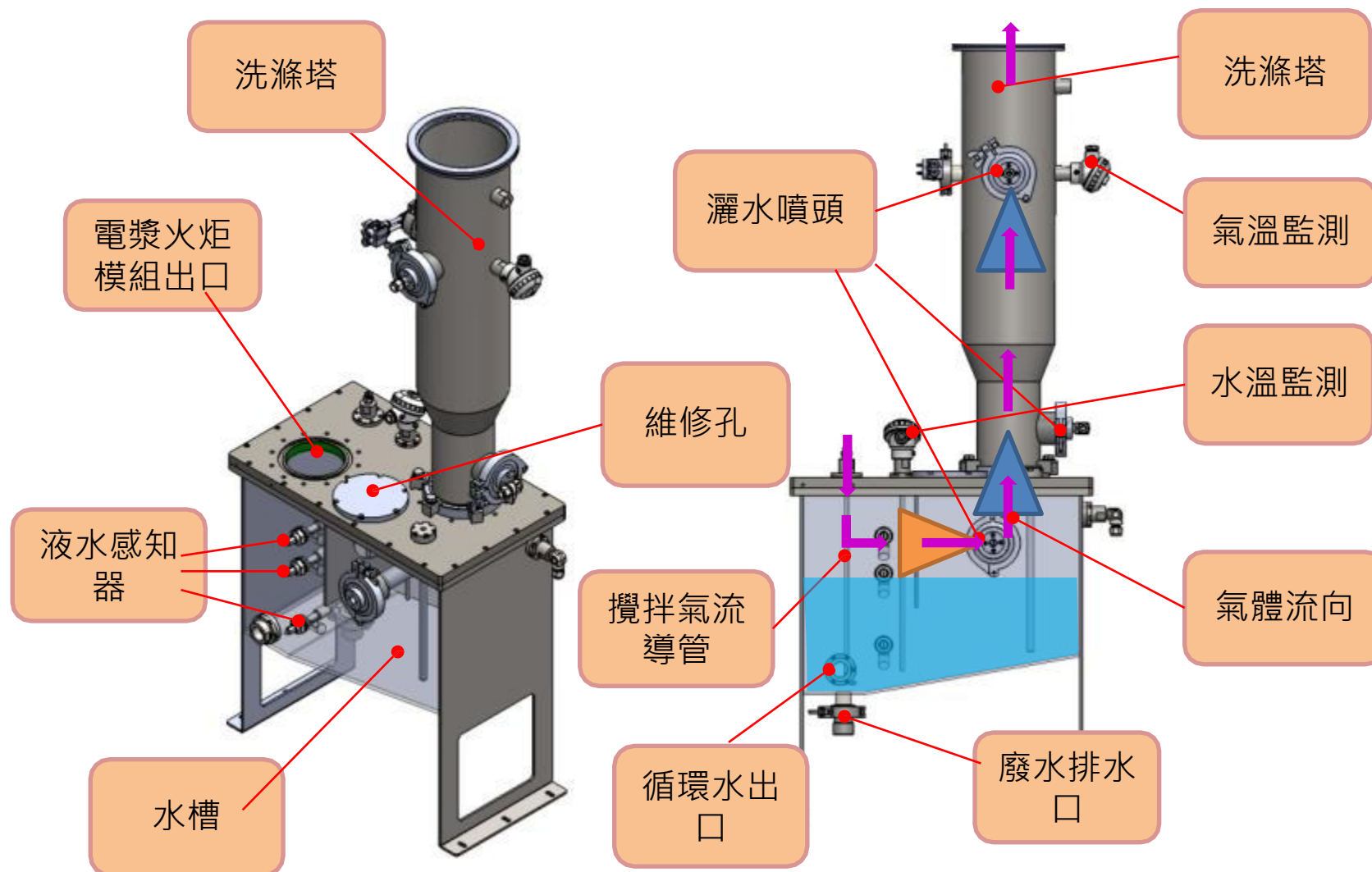


快速降溫, 並初步將可溶在水裡的
污染物帶至水中

水槽與洗滌塔



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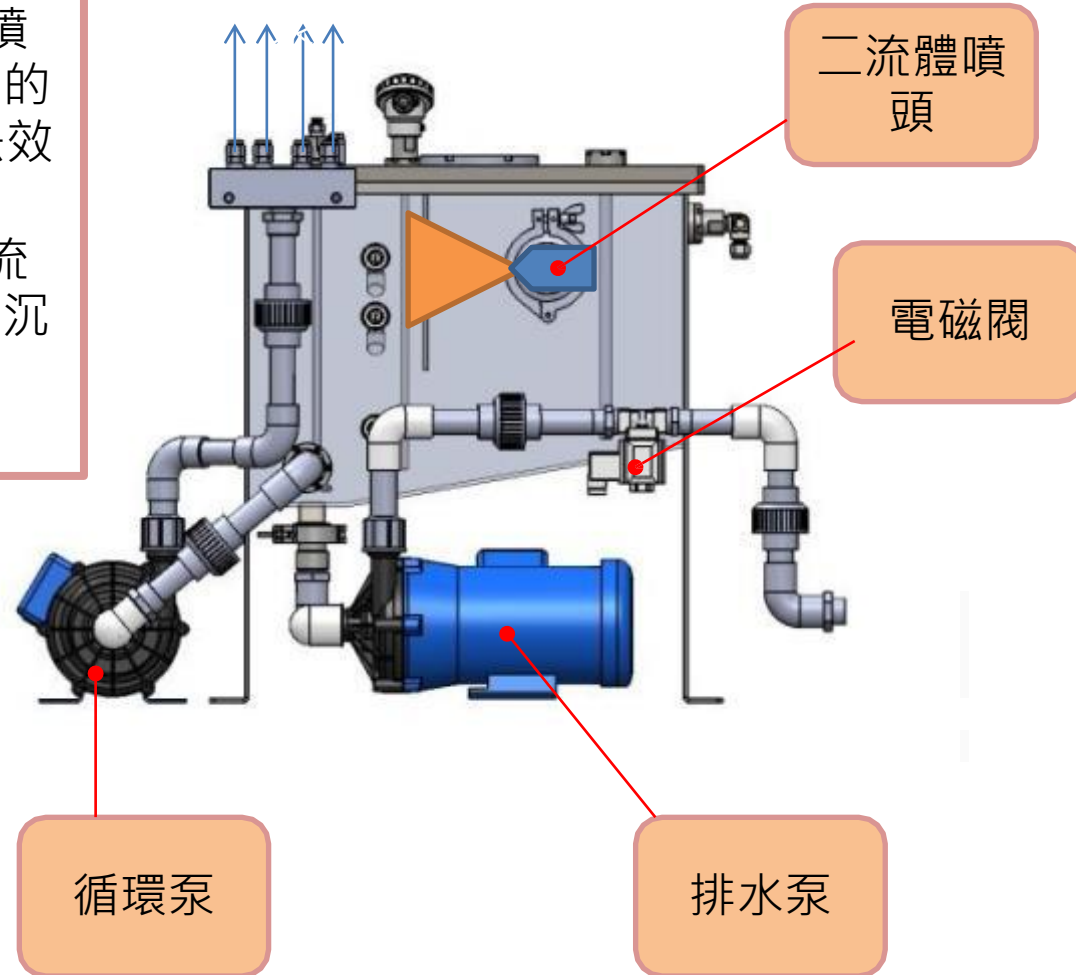
循環管路/排水管路



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水槽內設置二流體噴頭, 能夠製造出更細的水滴, 提升HF的抓去效率。
在水槽的底部有氣流攪拌, 能夠防止污泥沉積

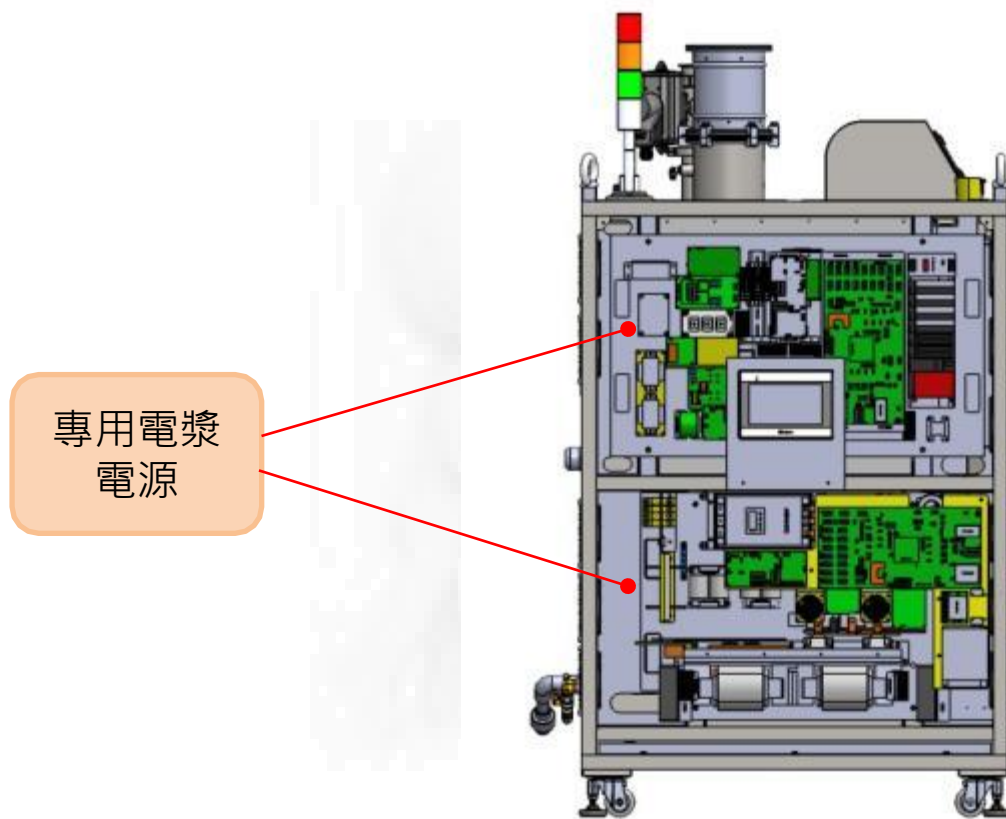
連接至灑水噴頭



電漿電源供應器Power Supply



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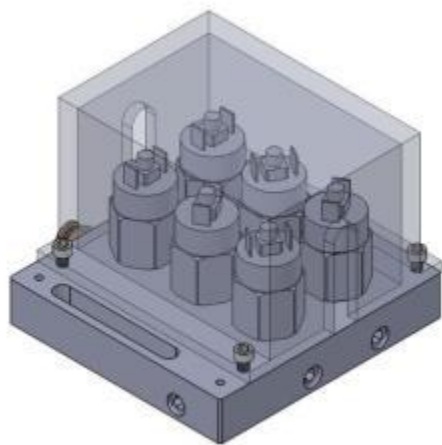


自制電漿電源, 能提供定電流、定電壓等模式選擇, 並能自動偵測電壓、電流。不必額外的電漿感測裝置。能夠自動儲存電源輸出參數供日後進行資料分析。

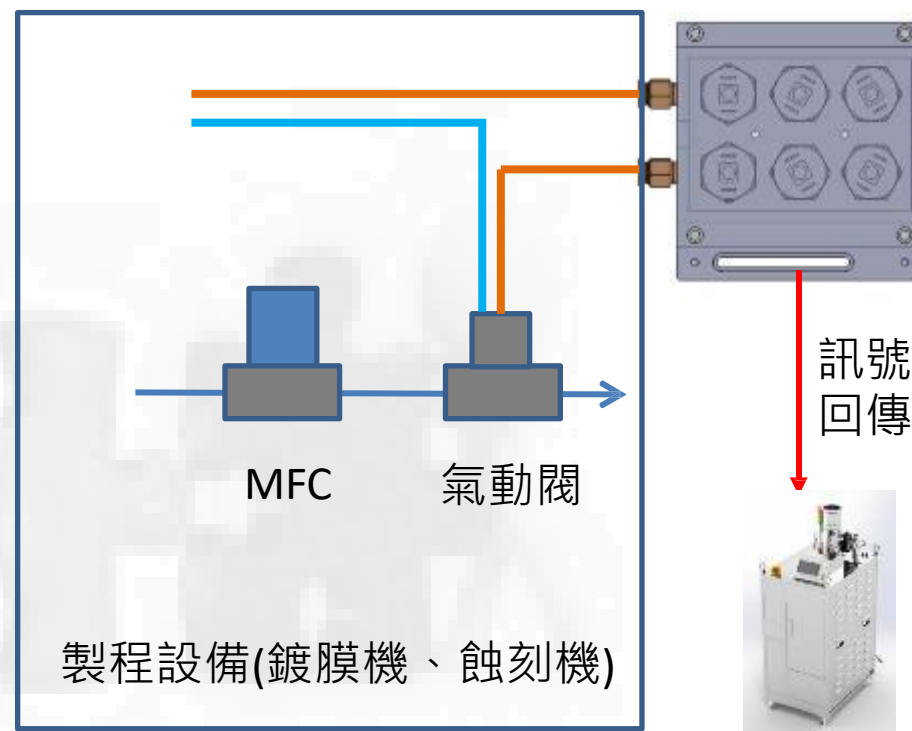
自動啟動機制設計



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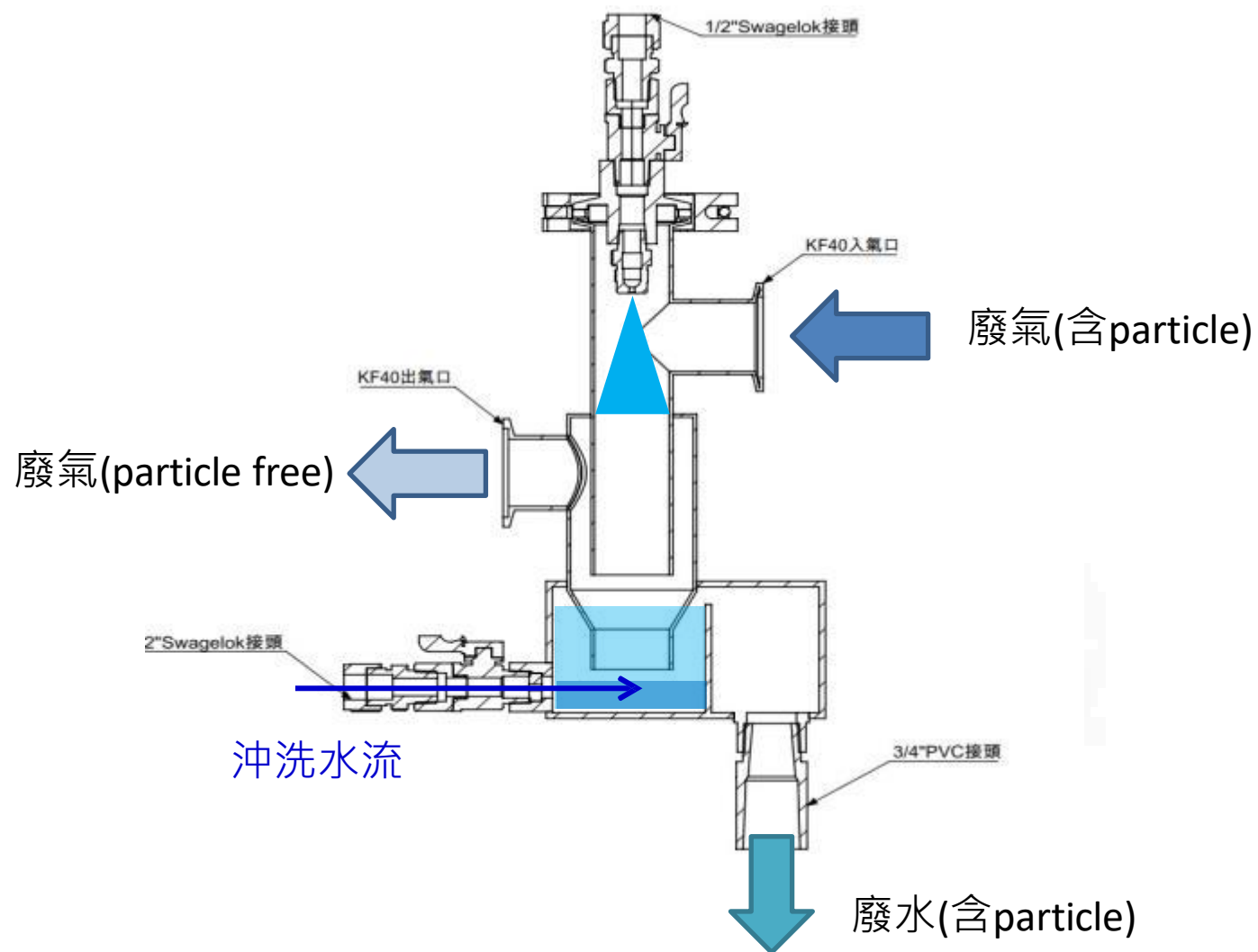
只需將自動啟動模組按插於製程設備氣動閥氣路上,即可監控製程設備何時使用含氟氣體、何時停用含氟氣體。並將訊號回傳至plasma scrubber來控制電漿火炬何時啟動,達到節能效果、且不必複雜的跟上游設備溝通



小型初級過濾器



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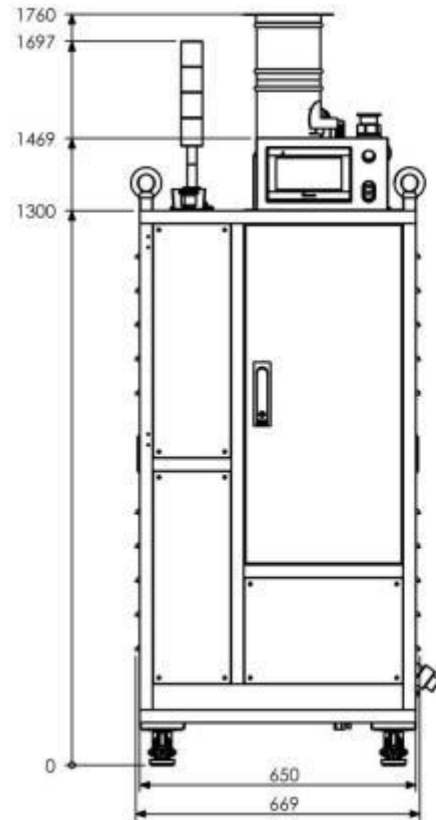


Plasma Scrubber 設備尺寸參考

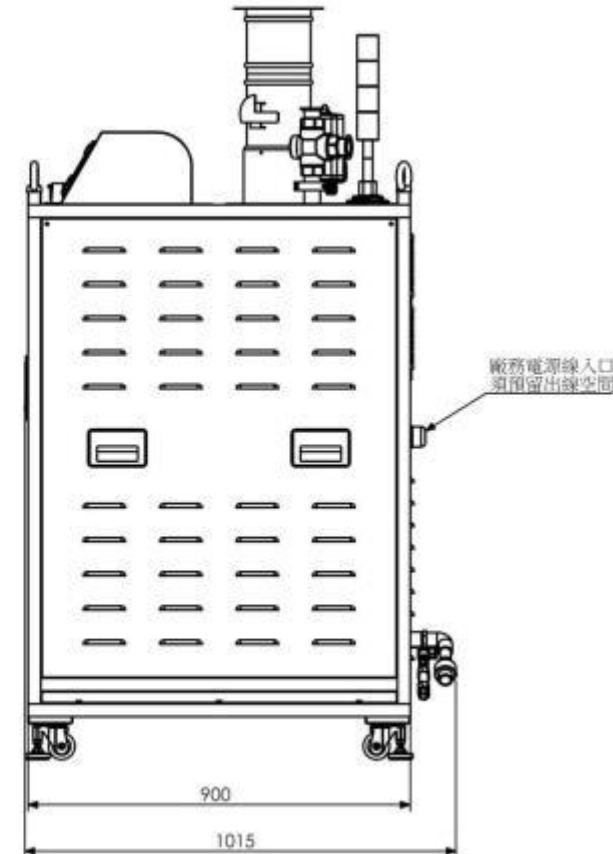


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尺寸(D×W×H)	1015mm×650mm×1760mm	Move in 最小尺寸： 1015mm×650mm×1470mm
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50 LPM



100 LPM

Scrubber_APX02 規格表



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APX02主機

No.	名稱	規格
1	外觀尺寸	◆ 主機: 900mm*650mm*1400mm(長*寬*高) ◆ 電漿電源: 834mm*482mm*580mm(長*寬*高)
2	機台重量	◆ 主機: 350kg, ◆ 電漿電源: 88kg, ◆ 加藥模組: 50kg
3	電力需求	◆ 主機: 單相AC220 · 30A ◆ 電漿電源: AC380V 三相+接地線
4	設備型式	電漿-濕式洗滌
5	設備材質	SUS304/Teflon coating
6	控制介面	PLC Base · 7吋人機介面
7	電漿功率	10 KW
8	電漿氣體需求	◆ 使用氣體種類: N2 ◆ 工作氣體壓力: $5 \pm 0.5 \text{ Kg/cm}^2$ ◆ 工作氣體流量: 55 L/min ◆ 工作氣體需求: N2純度 > 4N ◆ 工作氣體入口接頭: PM10 ◆ 廢氣入口管徑: KF40*1
9	廠務排氣	◆ 4吋管*1組
10	廢氣流量	100LPM
11	水箱 (內裡鐵氟龍塗層)	◆ 容量: 26 L ◆ 用水量: ~100 L/day(每次25 L · 一天四次) · 依客戶製程調整 ◆ 廠務入(排)水接口: 3/8" ◆ 壓力: 0.2MPa ◆ 廠務廢水排放量: ~100L/day
12	廠務冷卻水(PCW)	◆ 主機: 冷卻容量10KW ◆ 電漿電源: 7L/min, $25 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$
13	設備防護	◆ EMO緊急停止 ◆ 水箱溢位口排放 ◆ 水壓偵測 ◆ 水箱漏液檢知
14	選配	◆ 可外接自動加藥機 · 視實際製程需求進行調整 ◆ 可外接氣冷式水冰機(製冷能力10kW)

相關設備規格



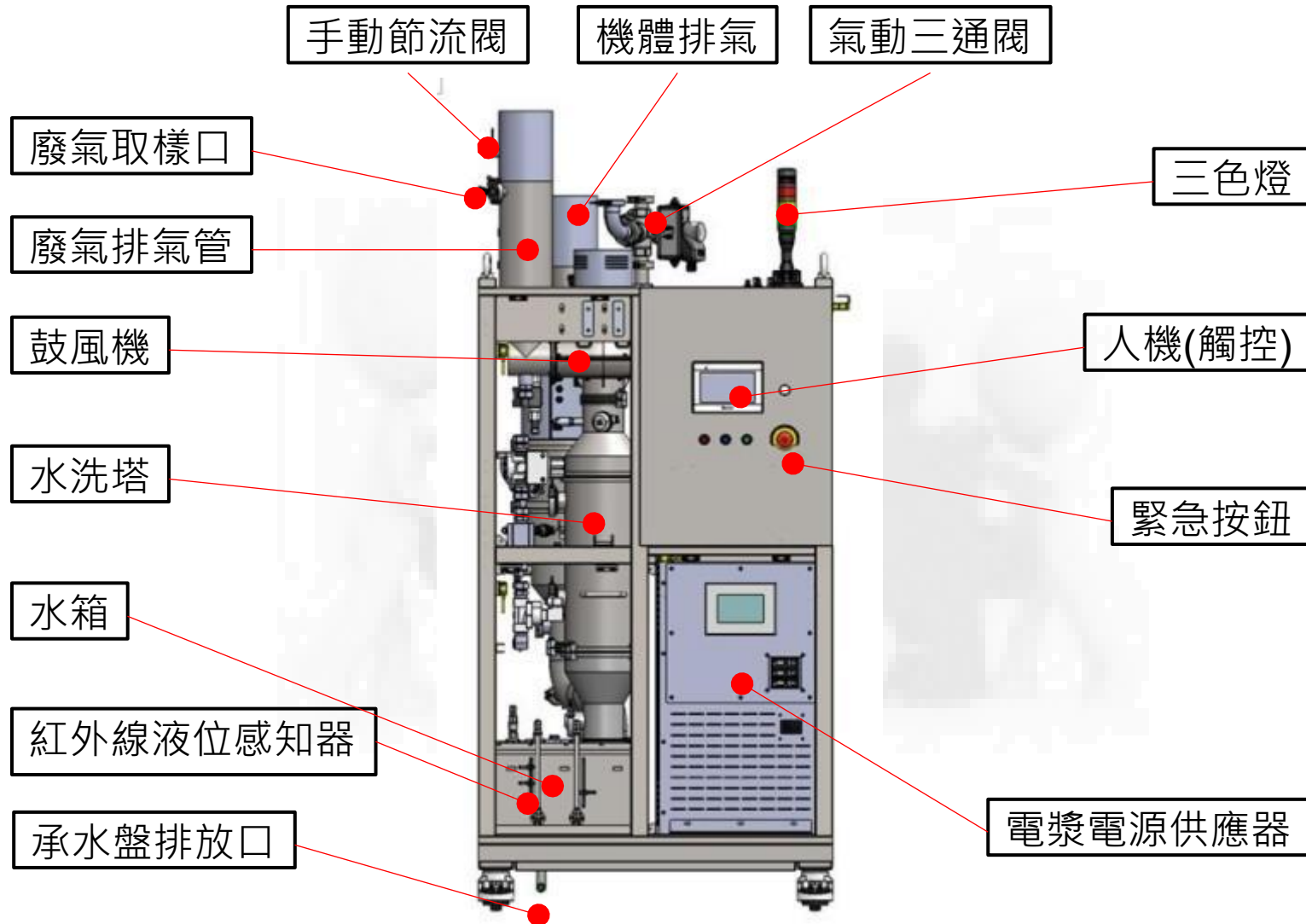
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■ 可依據顧客端氣體需求進行客制化

Maker	200LPM	300LPM	600LPM
Technology type	Plasma wet	Plasma wet	Plasma wet
Model name	APX02	APSC01	APSC02
Process application	Etch & CVD	Etch & CVD	Etch & CVD
Guarantee CF4 & C2F6 DRE	C2F6>95% CF4 >90%	C2F6>95% CF4 >90%	C2F6>95% CF4 >90%
Total Max capacity	Max 200LPM	Max 300LPM	Max 600LPM
Footprint(maintenance space)mm	W1000 x D900 x H 1850	W1000 x D900 x H 1850	W1600 x D885 x H 2465
Foot print (m2)	0.9m2	1.17m2	1.41m2
M2 vs CF4 treatment capacity	0.0045	0.0039	0.00235
Number of inlets	3-4 inlets	4 inlet	6 inlet
Warranty period	1 year	1 year	1 year
Alkaline dosing system (option)	Dual tank auto switch PH monitor	Dual tank auto switch PH monitor	Dual tank auto switch PH monitor
Power	AC 220V. 50/60Hz, 3φ	AC 220V. 50/60Hz, 3φ	AC 220V. 50/60Hz, 3φ
Power consumption	Ave 15KW	Ave 20KW	Ave 30KW
N2	Ave 70LPM	Ave 80LPM	Ave 150LPM
PCW	Ave 30LPM	Ave 45LPM	Ave 60LPM
Water	Ave 10LPM	Ave 15LPM	Ave 20LPM
CDA	Ave 10LPM	Ave 10LPM	Ave 20LPM
Hot N2	N/A	N/A	N/A
Delivery Lead Time	20 weeks	20 weeks	20 weeks
Manufacturing location	Taiwan	Taiwan	Taiwan

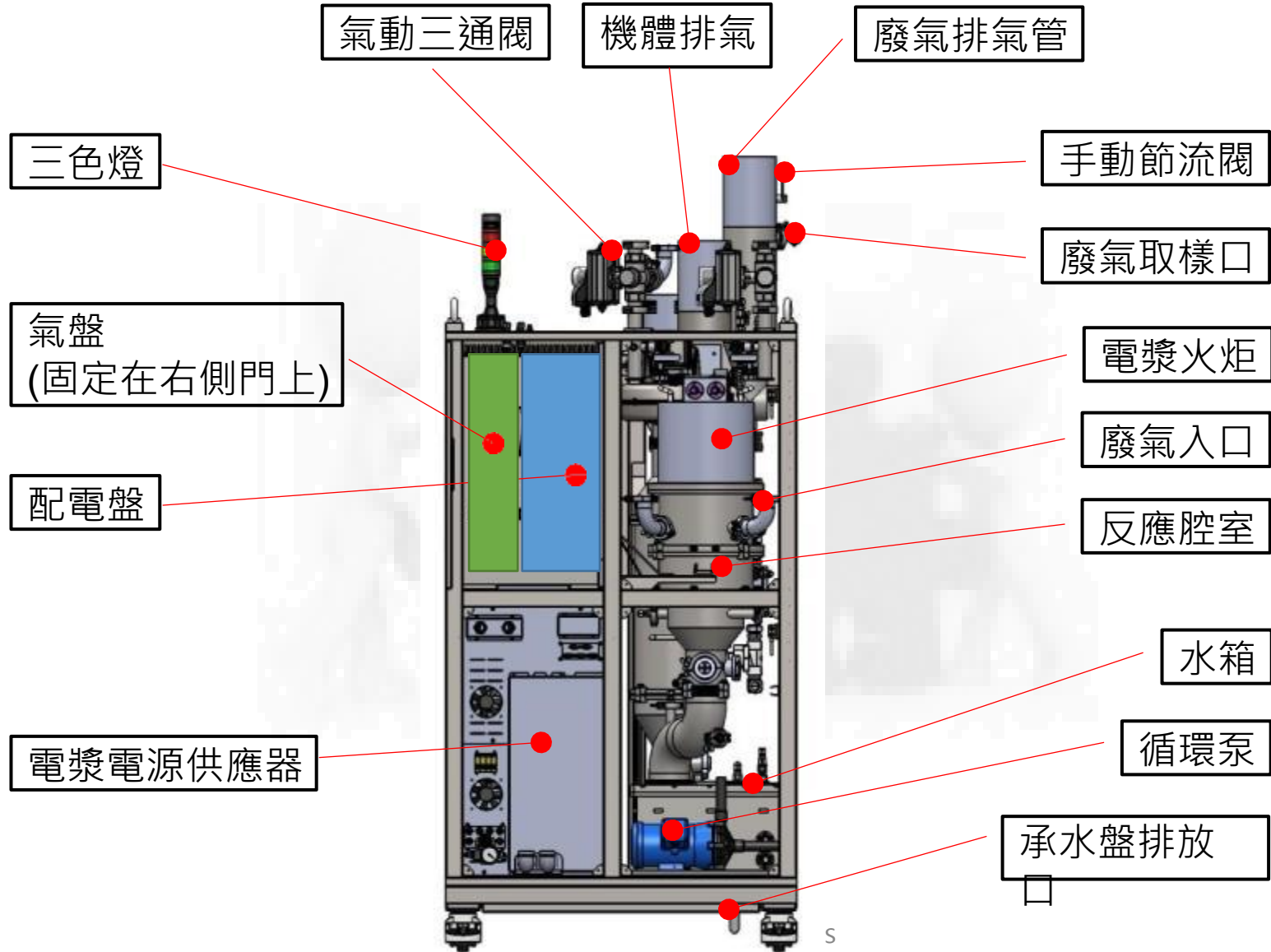
電漿洗滌器反應器 (正面)

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電漿洗滌器反應器 (背面)

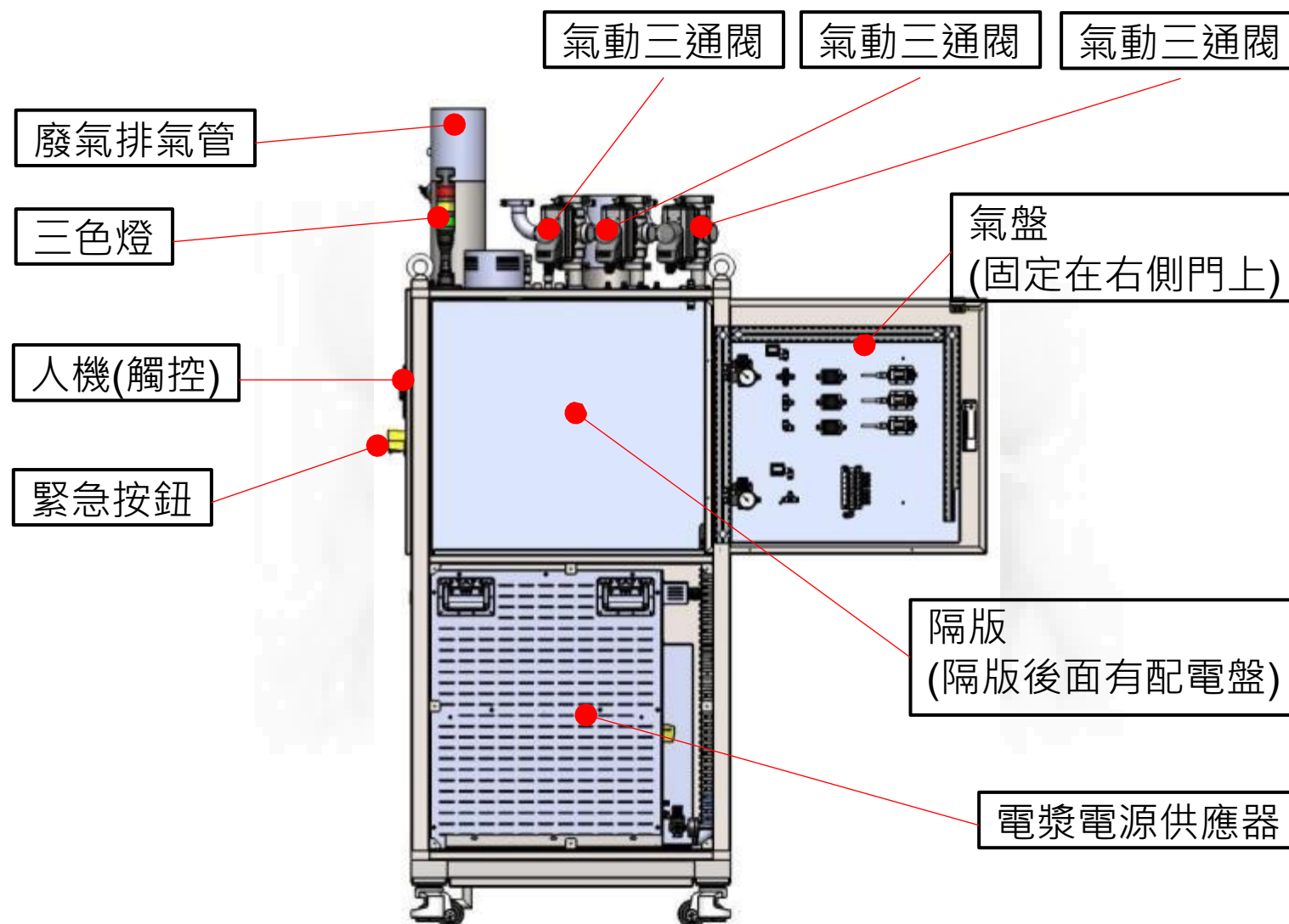
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電漿洗滌器反應器 (右側)



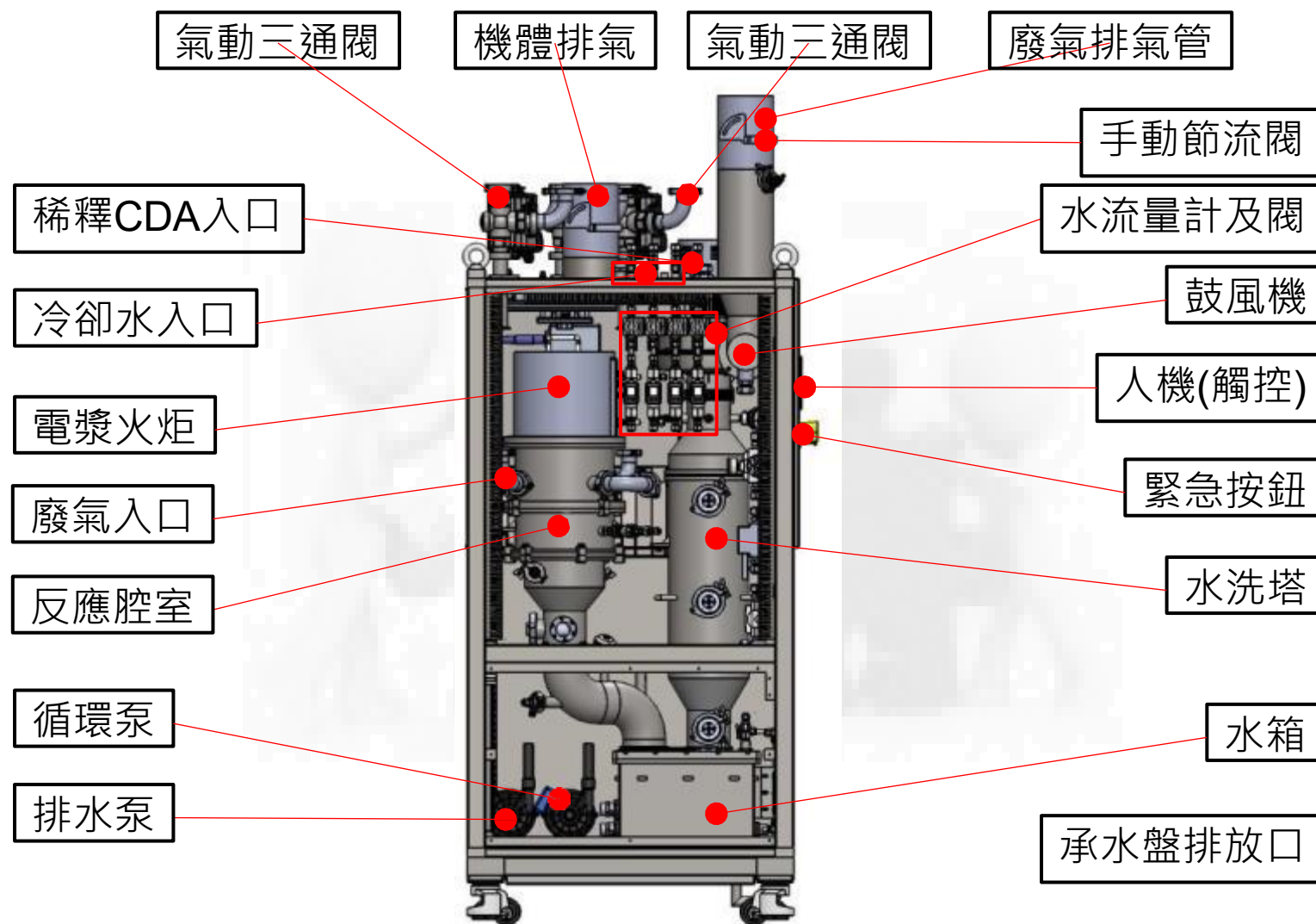
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電漿洗滌器反應器 (左側)



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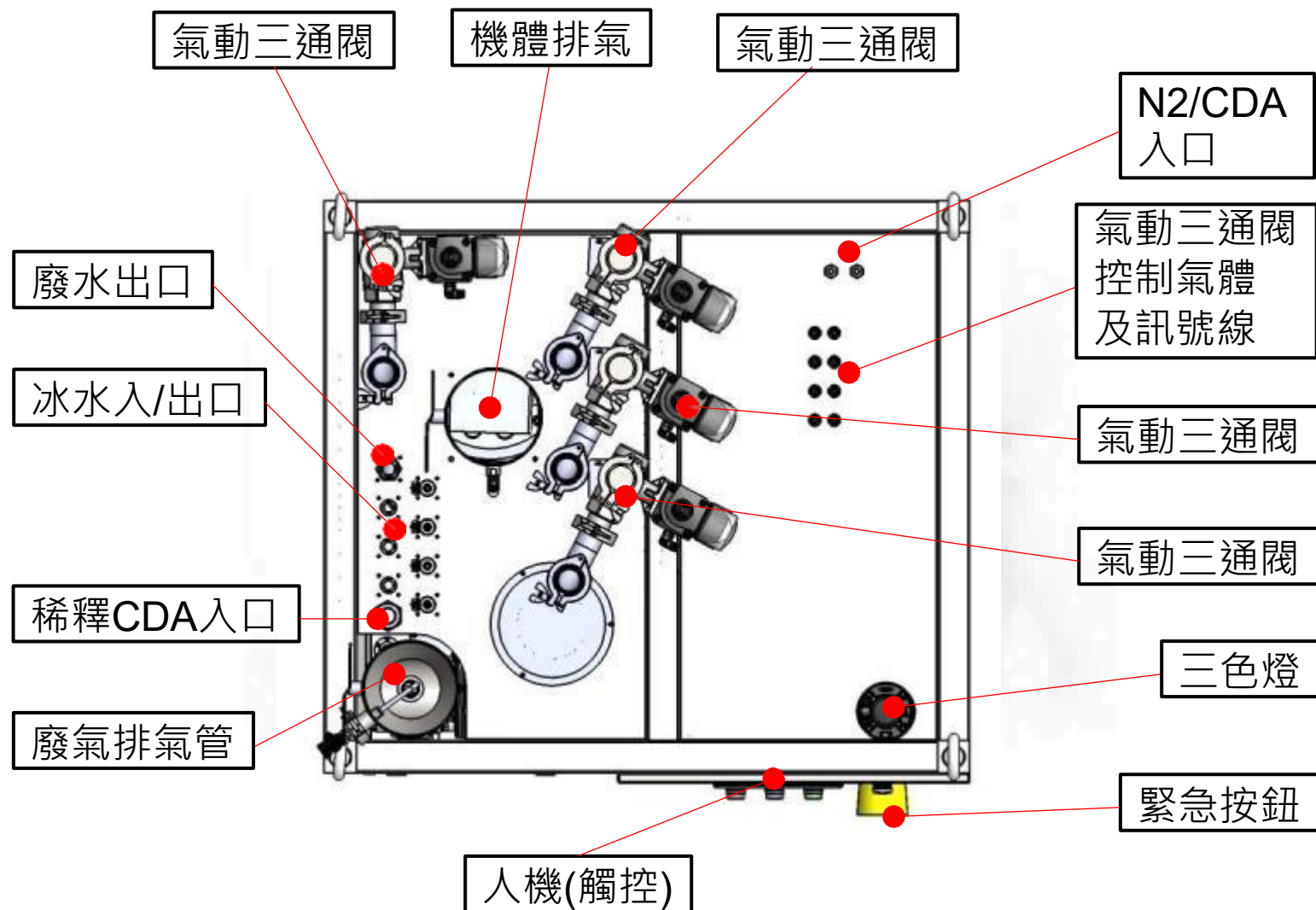


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電漿洗滌器反應器 (上視)



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Cost Saving for Plasma Scrubber



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For 6 processes system,

1 plasma/wet (APSC02) could match 1 tool (6 chamber)

Utility cost Comparison Chart (Assuming other utility items cost almost the same)

		DXX Dual Burn/wet			CNT Plasma/wet (APSC02)		
item		Cons.	unit	Yearly cost	Cons.	unit	Yearly cost
Power(kwh)	\$2.4	1.5	kW	\$31,536	30	KW	\$630,720
LNG(m ³)	\$19.8	1.56	m ³ /h	\$270,579	0	m ³ /h	\$0
Oxygen(m ³)	\$6.0	3.12	m ³ /h	\$163,987	0	m ³ /h	\$0
Water(m ³)	\$12.0	3.12	m ³ /h	\$327,924	4.13	m ³ /h	\$434,146
N ₂ (m ³)	\$0.8	525 ¹	m ³ /h	\$3,679,200	9.6	m ³ /h	\$41,522
			Total	\$4,473,226		Total	\$1,106,388

$$^1N_2\text{Consumption} = 600 \frac{kg}{h} = 600 \left(\frac{kg}{h} \right) \times \frac{1000g}{kg} \times \frac{mol}{28g} \times \frac{24.5L}{mol} \times \frac{1M^3}{1000L} = 525 \frac{M^3}{h}$$

Further cost savings through power modulation and operating mode changes.

Total Cost of Ownership, TCO



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A. Utility cost		DXX Dual Burn/wet 600LPM			CNT Plasma/wet (APSC02) 600LPM		
item		Cons.	unit	Yearly cost	Cons.	unit	Yearly cost
Power(kwh)	\$2.4	1.5	KW	\$31,536	30	KW	\$630,720
N2(m3)	\$0.8	1050	m³/h	\$7,358,400	160	LPM	132,871
PCW(kg)	\$0.12	3000	Kg/h	\$3,153,600	60	LPM	\$3,784,320
Water (kg)	\$0.12	120	Kg/h	\$126,144	20	LPM	\$1,261,440
CDA(m3)	\$7.5	0	LPM	0	30	LPM	\$118,260
LNG(m³)	\$19.8	1.56	m³/h	\$270,579			
Oxygen(m³)	\$6.0	3.12	m³/h	\$163,987			
B. Maintenance costs			Total	\$11,104,246		Total	\$5,927,611
		Qty	Unit	Yearly cost	Qty	Unit	Yearly cost
PM service	\$14,400	NA	time	0	4	time	\$57,600
Consumable Parts (Electrodes kit)	\$30,000	NA	set	\$360,000	8	set	\$240,000
			Total	\$360,000		Total	\$297,600
TCO (7*(A+B))				\$80,249,722			\$39,792,157

Comparison Chart of CO₂ emissions



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Comparison of CO₂ emissions from different types of scrubbers

1. Power/LNG/water/N₂ 之 CO₂ emissions 為網路上公布之換算參數
2. Not removed CF₄ CO₂ emissions 以通入 500 LPM (設備可處理廢氣量) 之 4%CF₄ 及利用 scrubber 之 CF₄ 去除率來計算 (去除率約 95%)
3. CF₄ GWP 為 6630 [溫室氣體排放係數管理表6.0.4版本]
4. 溫室氣體排放量 (CO₂e) = 活動強度*全球暖化潛勢

		DXX Dual Burn/wet			Plasma/wet (APSC02)		
item	emissions	Cons.	unit	Yearly CO ₂ emissions (ton)	Cons.	unit	Yearly CO ₂ emissions (ton)
Power(kwh)	0.554 kg CO ₂ /kwh	1.5	kW	7.279	75	kW	363.978
LNG(m ³)	2.09 kg CO ₂ /m ³	1.56	m ³ /h	28.56	0	m ³ /h	-
Water(m ³)	0.156 kg CO ₂ /m ³	3.12	m ³ /h	4.264	4.8	m ³ /h	6.56
N ₂ (kg)	0.123 kg CO ₂ /kg	1,200	kg/h	1293	3.75	kg/h	4.04
Not removed CF ₄	-	223.2	g/h	12962	223.2	g/h	12962
			Total	14295		Total	13337

Plasma/wet對比於DXX Dual Burn/wet，每年減少959噸CO₂排放

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Foot print Compassion



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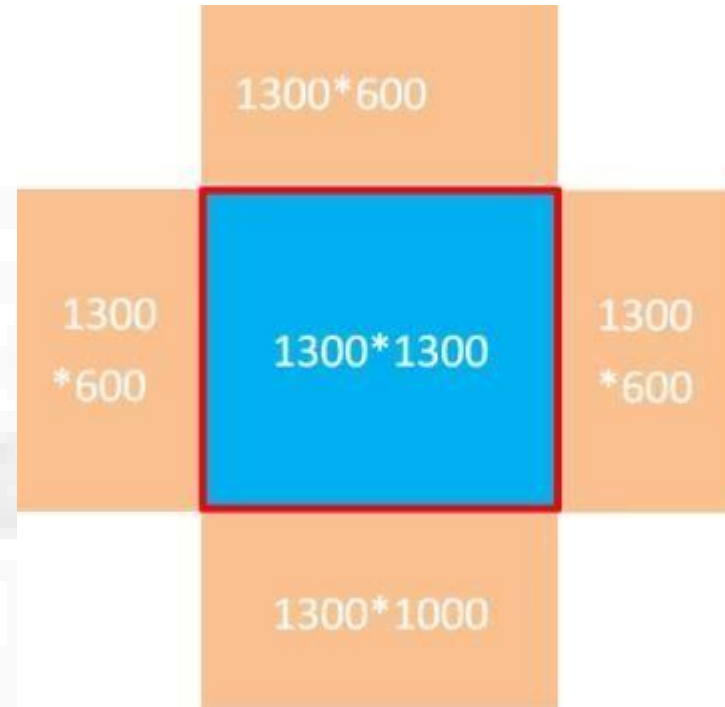
DXX /500LPM



W1800*D1000

APSC02

/500LPM/600LPM



APSC02/ 500LPM/ 600LPM

Foot print= $1300 \times 1300 = 1.69\text{m}^2$

維修面積= $1300 \times 1000 + 1300 \times 600 \times 3 = 3.64\text{m}^2$

Total foot print= $1.69 + 3.64 = 5.33\text{m}^2$

Destruction Removal Efficiency



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Green gas	Flow rate	Cin (PPM)	Cout (PPM)	DRE*
CF ₄	CF4: 2slm Pump N2 : 30 slm Scrubber plasma 40 slm	32,258	1610	>95%
C ₂ F ₆	C2F6: 2slm Pump N2 : 30 slm Scrubber plasma 40 slm	32,258	322	>99%

*DRE=(C_{in}-C_{out}/C_{in})*100%
Plasma conditions: 10KW

安全機制



溫度、壓差、功率、製程氮氣流量、冷卻水流量異常保護

項次	項目	下限	上限	延遲	讀取值
1	Tank水溫異常設定	###.#	###.#	####.#	####.#
2	製程氣體-保護-異常設定	###.#	###.#	####.#	###.#
3	製程氣體-主-異常設定	###.#	###.#	####.#	###.#
4	製程氣體-輔助-異常設定	###.#	###.#	####.#	###.#
5	入水水流量異常設定	###.#	###.#	####.#	###.#
6	電漿冷卻水水流量異常設定	###.#	###.#	####.#	###.#
7	定功率模式下-電漿電流讀值異常設定	###.###	###.###	####.#	###.###
8	製程壓差異常設定	#####	#####	####.#	#####
9	製程風速計異常設定	###.#	###.#	####.#	###.#
10	製程氣體4-流量異常設定	###.#	###.#	####.#	####.#
11	排風-溫度異常設定	###.#	###.#	####.#	###.#
12	電流模式下-電漿功率讀值異常設定	#####	#####	####.#	#####

時分秒

電漿使用時數####.#

保養時數設定####.#

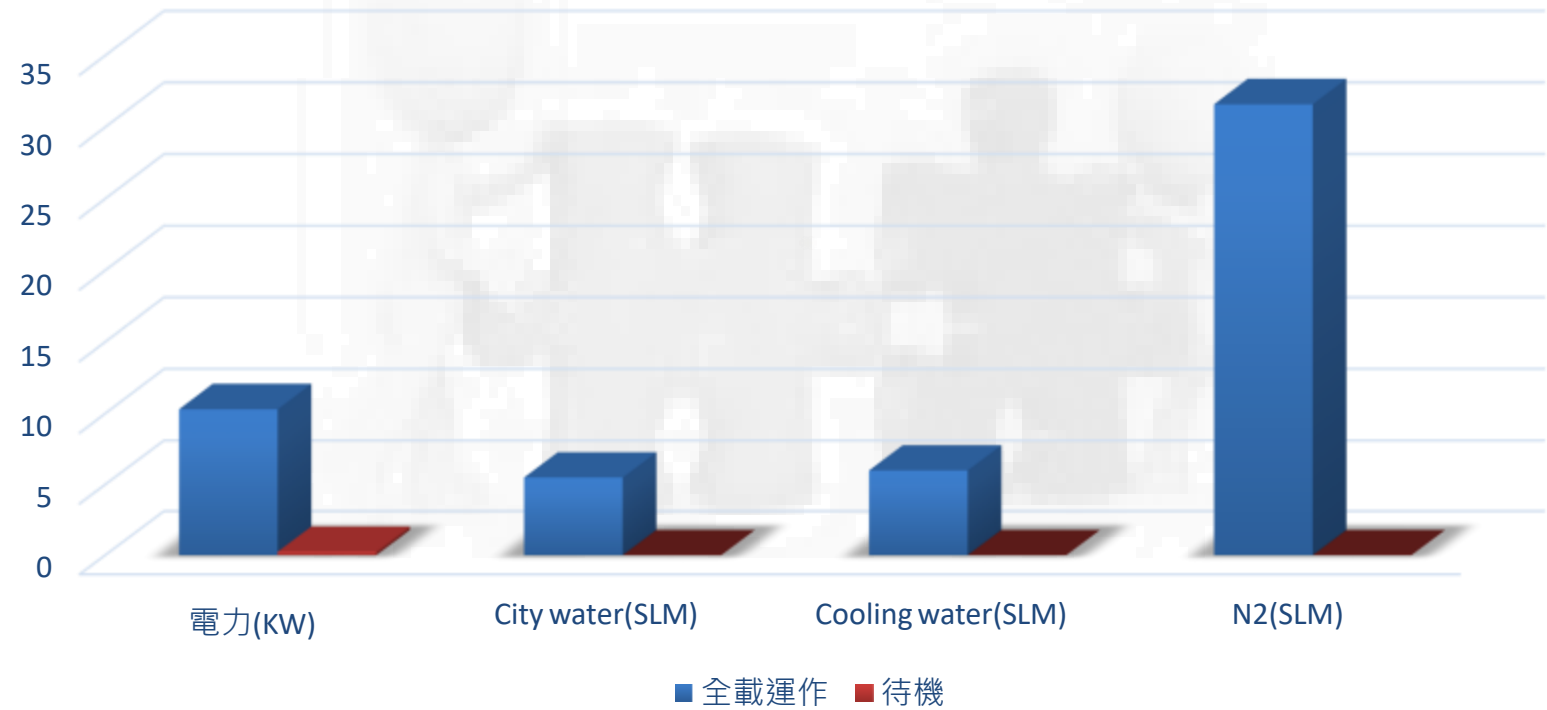
清除

製程時設定風速發警告###.#
未啟動廢氣入口高於
設定風速發異常###.#

節能數據



APX01運作數據				
	電力(kW)	City water(SLM)	Cooling water(SLM)	N2(SLM)
全載運作	10.3	5.5	6	31.6
待機運作	0.25	0	0	0
節能比例(%)	97.5%	100%	100%	100%



Thank you!



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